

## Whale Shark

sanskritiias.com/pt-cards/whale-shark-2

- Whale shark (Rainkodon Typus) is found in tropical and warm temperate marine areas Between 30 degrees north latitude to 35° south latitude in such oceanic regions, where the temperature is about 21°.
- They are found in deep shallow coastal areas. They are generally 5.5–10 m in size. They do not eat meat like other sharks. They filter seawater and feed on small plankton, so they are also called filter feeder sharks.
- It is the largest mass threatened fish species, their number has decreased by more than half in the last 70 years.
- Currently they have been listed as Endangered in the Red List published by IUCN and there is a danger of them becoming critically endengered in the next 5 years.
- In the year 2001 they were included in Schedule-1 of Wildlife Protection Act-1972. it is known that India ranks second among shark fishing nations.



